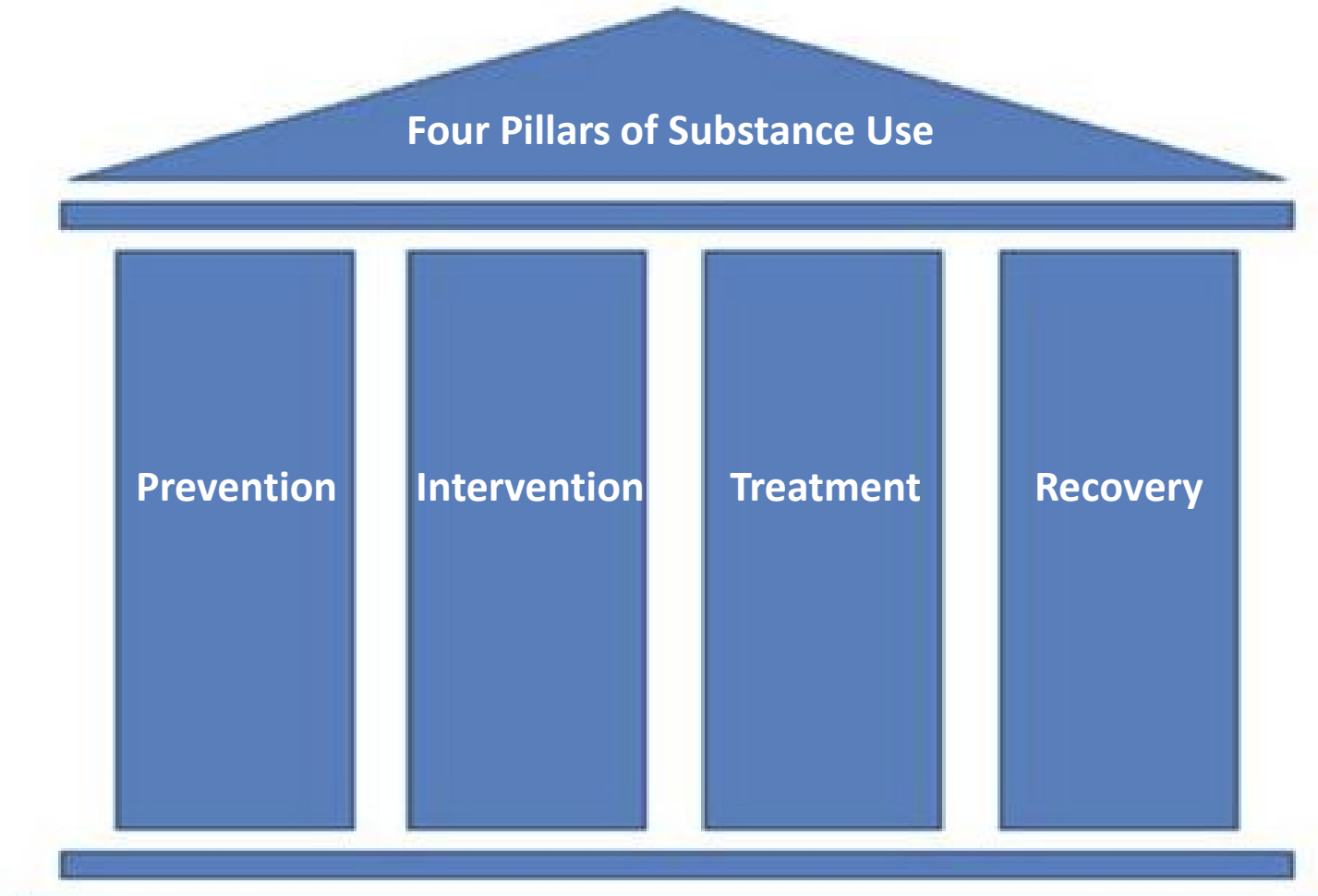

PREVENTION, INTERVENTION, TREATMENT AND RECOVERY: TRENDS IN STATE LEGISLATION

TAMMY JO MUSGRAVES, MPP

POLICY SPECIALIST, NCSL



WHAT IS BEING COVERED TODAY?





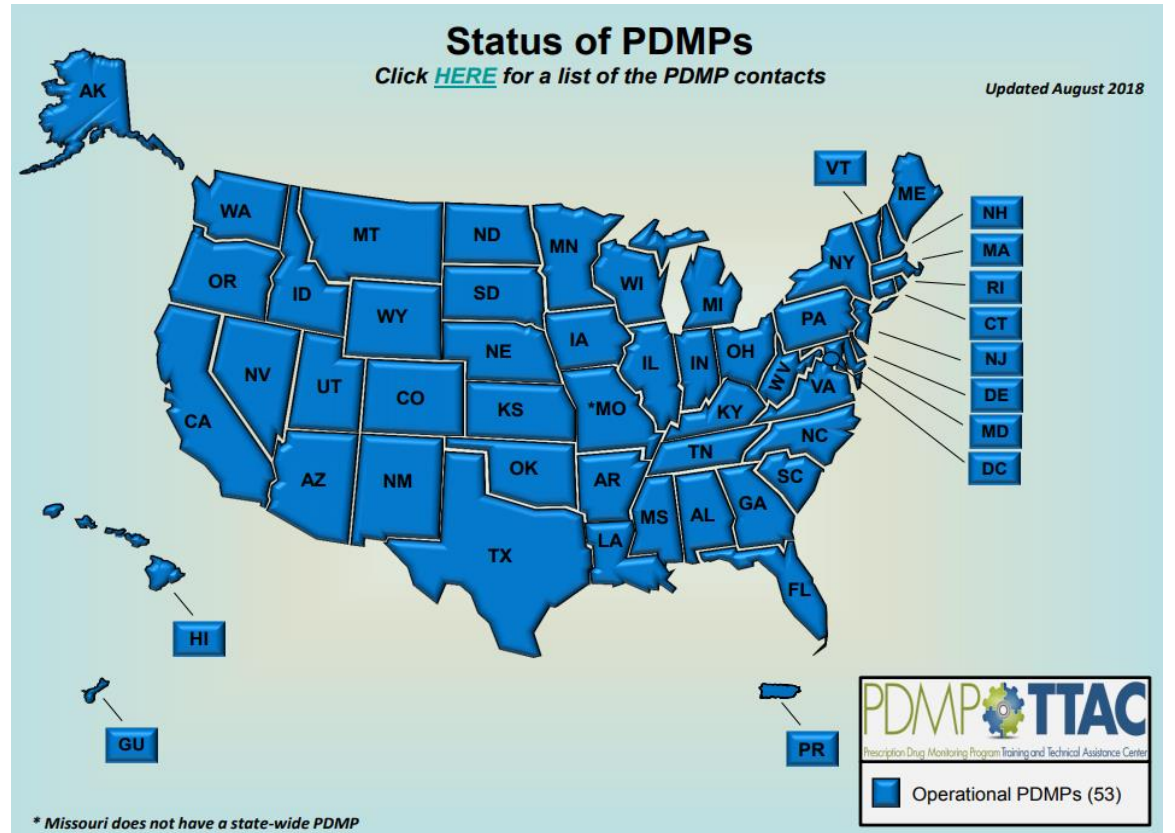
Prevention and Intervention



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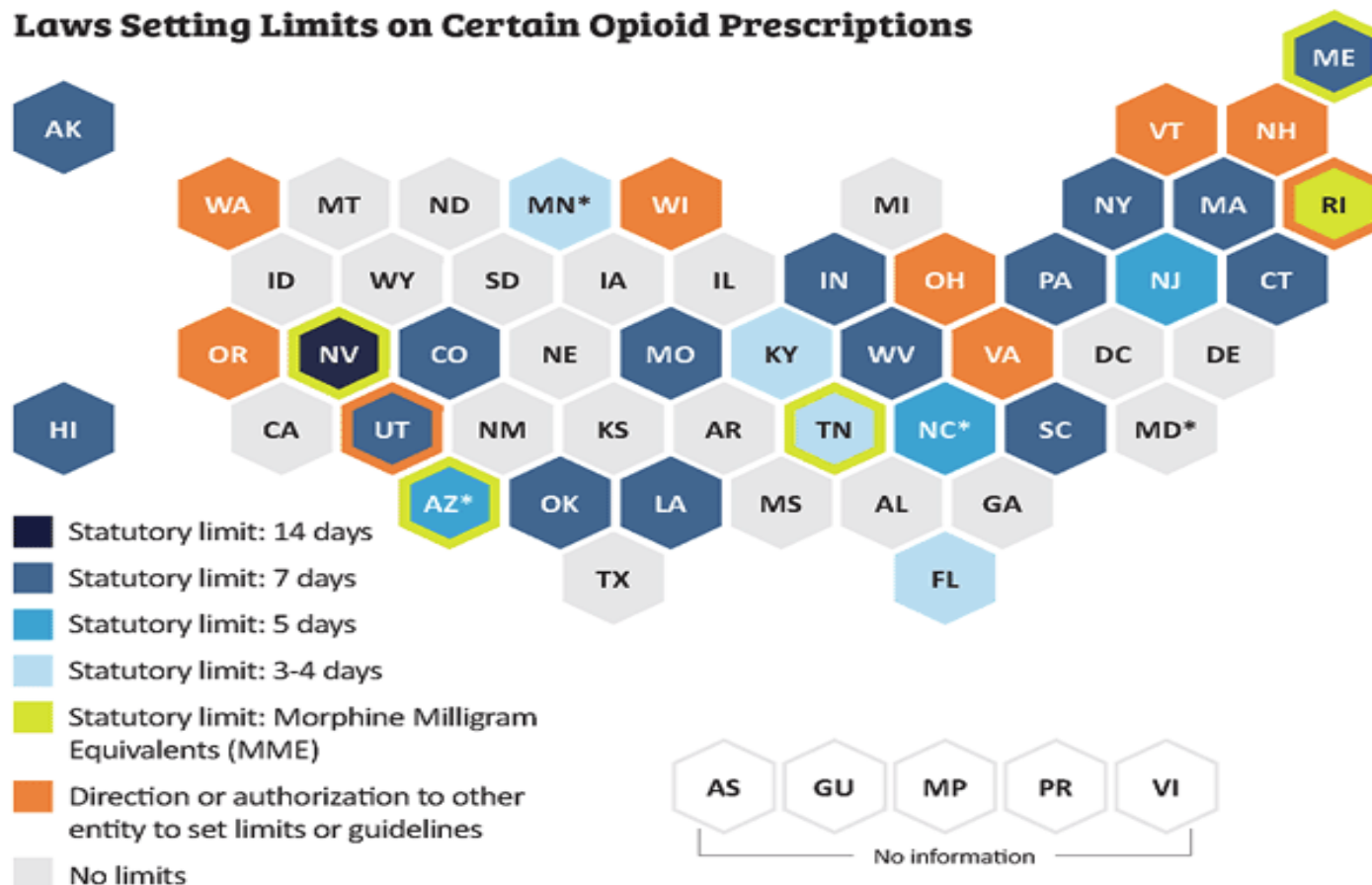
PREVENTION: PRESCRIPTION DRUG MONITORING PROGRAMS

- Prescription Drug Monitoring Program
 - 49 states, the District of Columbia, Guam and Puerto Rico
 - At least 33 states require mandatory PDMP enrollment for both prescribers and dispensers
 - At least 47 states and territories are engaged in interstate data sharing
- Prescription Drug Monitoring Program Promising Features:
 - Universal use, real-time data submission, actively managed and easy to use and access



PREVENTION: LIMITS ON CERTAIN OPIOID PRESCRIPTIONS

Laws Setting Limits on Certain Opioid Prescriptions



PREVENTION: OTHER STATE ACTION

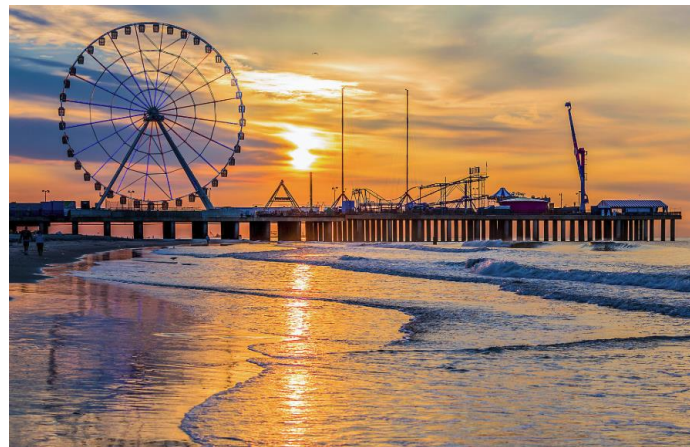
- Provider education & training
- Pain clinic regulation
- Alternative pain management
 - e.g., acupuncture, massage, chiropractor
- Public education campaigns
- Drug take-back days/drop-boxes
- Non-opioid directives
- Abuse-deterrent formulations



INTERVENTION: RESCUE

- Naloxone access laws
 - Immunity
 - Emergency responders, law enforcement, fire fighters
 - Lay person
 - Third party prescriptions
 - Standing orders
- Good Samaritan overdose/911 immunity

Arkansas, Law Enforcement Officer Controlled Substance Training, 2019



New Jersey, School Opioid Antidote Requirements, 2019



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Treatment and Recovery



TREATMENT: ACCESS

- Expand access to medication assisted treatment (MAT)
- Increase the number and type of providers
 - Facilitate a further interconnected system
- Expanding the use of Screening, Brief Intervention and Referral to Treatment (SBIRT)
- Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act
- Increase telehealth, use of mobile technologies and e-prescribing



RECOVERY

- Peer Support Services
- Recovery High Schools
- Mutual Help Groups
- Family Behavior Therapy
- Sober homes



NCSL RESOURCES

- NCSL Database, [Injury Prevention](#)
- NCSL Database, [Substance Use Disorder Treatment Database](#)
- NCSL Website, [Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs Postcard](#)
- NCSL Website, [Opioid Prescribing Policies](#)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, [PDMPs and Drug Overdose](#)



Questions?

Contact

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