PREPARING FOR DUTY
State Policy Options in Sustaining Military Installations
Military Presence – Number of Military Installations}

![Map showing the number of military installations across the United States, color-coded by range: 1-2 (light blue), 3-5 (medium blue), 6-9 (dark blue), 10-19 (orange), 20-30 (brown), and 0 (white).]
**Encroachment** = the cumulative effect of incompatible development near military installations and the expansion of military operations into civilian areas

*Examples:*
- Airspace and land restrictions
- Airborne noise
- Urban growth
- Spectrum interferences
- Air, water and cultural resources
- Unexploded weapons and munitions
- Energy compatibility and availability
STATE POLICY OPTIONS:

- Military Advisory Bodies
- Commanders’ Councils
- Funding Programs to Preserve or Enhance the Value of Military Installations
- Land Use Planning
  - Enhanced Communication and Notification
  - Incorporating Military Installations into Local Land Use Plans
  - Requiring Compatible Land Use
  - Protecting Land Near Military Bases Through Formal Designation
- Land Conservation
  - Purchasing Land or Development Rights
  - Exchanging Land
  - Conservation Easements
- Reducing Light Pollution
- Limiting Noise Impacts from Military Activities on Surrounding Communities
- Real Estate Disclosure
INTERVIEWS

Rep. Henry Aquino (HI)
Rep. John Bell (NC)
Sen. Edward Buttrey (MT)
Rep. Dan Flynn (TX)
Rep. Rick Glazier (NC)
Rep. José Menéndez (TX)
Rep. Tim Moore (KY)
Sen. Fran Pavley (CA)
Rep. Tom Sloan (KS)
Rep. Steve Thompson (AK)
Sen. Van de Putte (TX)
Military Advisory Bodies
By Means of Authorization
State Funding Programs

- Programs to fund or finance projects to enhance the value of military installations
Land Use Planning:
Enhanced Communication & Notification

Law requires communication with military installations about land use changes.
Military Land Conservation

- Purchase Land or Development Rights
- Exchange Land
- Conservation Easements