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The Economic and Fiscal Consequences of Immigration

Chapter 9: State and Local Fiscal Effects of Immigration

Committee on National Statistics
Division of Behavioral and Social Sciences and Education

Handout for the NCSL Immigration Task Force
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TABLE 9-2 Percentage Independent Persons by Immigrant Generation, by State, 2011-2013, Ordered from Highest to Lowest Percentage First Generation Independent Persons)

State	Immigrant Generation (% of Total Independent Persons in State)		
	First	Second	Third+
California	35	15	50
New Jersey	28	12	60
New York	27	12	60
Nevada	25	11	64
Florida	23	9	68
Texas	21	10	69
Hawaii	21	15	64
Maryland	19	7	74
Arizona	18	11	70
District of Columbia	17	8	74
Massachusetts	17	12	71
Illinois	17	8	75
Washington	17	10	74
Connecticut	16	11	72
Rhode Island	16	14	70
Virginia	14	5	82
Delaware	12	4	83
Georgia	12	3	85
New Mexico	12	7	81
Oregon	11	8	81
Colorado	11	7	82
Alaska	11	7	82
Nebraska	11	4	85
Idaho	10	5	85
North Carolina	10	4	87
Utah	9	6	85
Michigan	9	6	85
Minnesota	9	5	86
Kansas	8	4	88
Pennsylvania	7	6	87
Iowa	6	3	90
New Hampshire	6	8	86
Wisconsin	6	5	90
Tennessee	5	2	92
Arkansas	5	2	93
Kentucky	5	2	93
South Carolina	5	2	93
Oklahoma	5	3	92
Vermont	5	8	87
Indiana	5	4	92
Ohio	5	4	91
Louisiana	4	2	94
Missouri	4	3	93
South Dakota	4	4	92
Alabama	4	2	94
Maine	3	7	89
North Dakota	3	5	92
Wyoming	3	4	93
Montana	3	6	92
Mississippi	3	1	96
West Virginia	1	2	96
United States	16	8	76

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTE: See text for definitions of independent person and immigrant generation. Rows may not sum to 100% for a state due to rounding error (values of 0.5 to 0.9 percent are rounded up).

TABLE 9-14 Sum of Unweighted Sample Cases of Independent Persons by Immigrant Generation by State, CPS ASEC, 2011-2013 Total

State	Immigrant Generation			Total
	First	Second	Third+	
California	15,823	6,653	18,173	40,649
New Jersey	2,706	983	4,899	8,588
New York	5,526	2,132	10,459	18,117
Nevada	1,901	739	3,914	6,554
Florida	4,889	1,580	10,966	17,435
Texas	6,087	2,731	15,425	24,243
Hawaii	1,725	1,216	4,838	7,779
Maryland	2,190	719	7,415	10,324
Arizona	1,232	663	3,485	5,380
District of Columbia	1,209	509	4,656	6,374
Massachusetts	1,185	697	4,338	6,220
Illinois	2,561	1,048	9,102	12,711
Washington	1,366	696	5,054	7,116
Connecticut	1,641	983	6,540	9,164
Rhode Island	1,222	894	4,589	6,705
Virginia	1,411	460	7,100	8,971
Delaware	905	277	5,311	6,493
Georgia	1,267	325	7,294	8,886
New Mexico	518	304	3,218	4,040
Oregon	766	474	4,460	5,700
Colorado	1,209	706	7,257	9,172
Alaska	587	355	3,964	4,906
Nebraska	828	251	5,125	6,204
Idaho	560	261	3,537	4,358
North Carolina	928	311	6,909	8,148
Utah	595	294	4,062	4,951
Michigan	900	550	7,827	9,277
Minnesota	1,019	498	7,927	9,444
Kansas	581	256	4,935	5,772
Pennsylvania	960	657	10,543	12,160
Iowa	618	256	6,535	7,409
New Hampshire	560	616	6,799	7,975
Wisconsin	533	355	6,759	7,647
Tennessee	330	138	4,982	5,450
Arkansas	304	96	3,876	4,276
Kentucky	328	115	5,280	5,723
South Carolina	311	120	4,929	5,360
Oklahoma	302	162	4,603	5,067
Vermont	289	436	4,816	5,541
Indiana	341	226	5,391	5,958
Ohio	530	434	9,492	10,456
Louisiana	192	87	3,737	4,016
Missouri	284	187	5,852	6,323
South Dakota	263	232	5,511	6,006
Alabama	209	91	4,274	4,574
Maine	243	472	6,042	6,757
North Dakota	185	227	4,480	4,892
Wyoming	210	193	4,879	5,282
Montana	103	200	3,399	3,702
Mississippi	112	51	3,734	3,897
West Virginia	70	85	3,977	4,132
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	51,263	22,243	113,853	187,359
United States	70,614	33,001	312,669	416,284

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTE: See text for definitions of independent person and immigrant generation. These sample counts are the total number of cases classified as independent persons in each CPS ASEC file for 2011-2013. The annual observations for each state and immigrant generation are approximately one-third of the counts listed above. The ASEC includes cases in February, March, and April of each year. Because of the rotation group design, by which addresses are in the sample for 4 months, out for 8 months, and in again for 4 months, the three-year sample counts shown above double count individuals who are in the sample in pairs of years (2011-2012 or 2012-2013). States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2).

TABLE 9-4 State and Local Revenues per Independent Person Unit (rounded to nearest \$50), by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011–13

State	Immigrant Generation				Difference: First less Third+
	First	Second	Third+	All	
California	\$15,600	\$18,450	\$19,150	\$17,800	-\$3,550
New Jersey	14,350	15,050	16,700	15,850	-2,350
New York	20,200	22,200	23,450	22,400	-3,250
Nevada	11,500	12,350	13,100	12,650	-1,600
Florida	11,050	11,550	12,050	11,800	-1,000
Texas	11,950	12,950	12,850	12,650	-900
Hawaii	14,200	14,850	16,400	15,700	-2,200
Maryland	13,900	13,850	14,350	14,250	-500
Arizona	11,000	12,000	12,150	11,900	-1,150
District of Columbia	24,700	28,400	28,200	27,600	-3,500
Massachusetts	14,900	15,300	16,600	16,150	-1,700
Illinois	12,450	13,850	14,750	14,300	-2,250
Washington	14,650	14,900	15,250	15,100	-600
Connecticut	14,800	15,900	17,050	16,550	-2,250
Rhode Island	14,300	13,950	15,900	15,350	-1,600
Virginia	12,500	13,500	12,800	12,800	-300
Delaware	16,050	15,300	16,150	16,100	-100
Georgia	10,850	12,200	12,050	11,900	-1,200
New Mexico	17,450	15,400	14,850	15,200	2,600
Oregon	16,050	15,500	15,150	15,250	950
Colorado	12,950	14,200	14,250	14,100	-1,250
Alaska	37,250	38,700	36,100	36,400	1,150
Nebraska	15,700	15,550	16,400	16,300	-700
Idaho	10,400	11,600	11,800	11,650	-1,400
North Carolina	12,800	13,500	13,250	13,200	-450
Utah	13,650	13,650	13,900	13,850	-250
Michigan	12,300	12,450	13,250	13,100	-950
Minnesota	14,550	14,400	16,150	15,900	-1,600
Kansas	13,750	13,200	13,800	13,750	0
Pennsylvania	14,050	12,050	13,550	13,500	500
Iowa	15,750	15,000	15,150	15,200	600
New Hampshire	11,500	11,600	11,900	11,850	-400
Wisconsin	13,850	13,450	14,550	14,450	-700
Tennessee	12,000	11,750	12,250	12,250	-250
Arkansas	11,950	12,800	12,200	12,200	-300
Kentucky	12,200	13,750	12,050	12,100	150
South Carolina	13,150	14,550	12,900	12,950	300
Oklahoma	12,100	14,300	12,800	12,850	-700
Vermont	15,650	14,950	15,650	15,550	0
Indiana	12,400	12,350	12,250	12,250	150
Ohio	13,450	14,450	14,850	14,750	-1,350
Louisiana	12,950	14,450	14,650	14,550	-1,650
Missouri	12,150	12,800	12,500	12,500	-350
South Dakota	12,900	10,550	13,500	13,350	-600
Alabama	12,650	12,200	12,500	12,500	150
Maine	12,750	12,050	12,700	12,650	50
North Dakota	20,700	17,050	20,450	20,300	250
Wyoming	24,100	21,950	24,250	24,150	-150
Montana	15,000	10,700	13,450	13,350	1,550
Mississippi	14,450	15,050	14,350	14,400	100
West Virginia	16,100	13,350	12,950	13,000	3,100
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	14,650	16,200	16,100	15,750	-1,450
United States	14,350	15,500	14,700	14,700	-350

SOURCE: Panel estimates implemented on the 2011-2013 CPS ASEC.

NOTE: See text for construction of revenues by state and generation. Because the difference between first and third-plus generation revenue amounts is taken from the unrounded estimates and then rounded to the nearest \$50, the value may differ from the first generation column less the third-plus due to rounding in some cases. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2). Caution should be taken when examining the state-level estimates, especially those near the bottom of the table, because of small first (and second) generation populations for many states.

TABLE 9-5 State and Local Expenditures per Independent Person Unit (rounded to nearest \$50), by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation				Difference: First less Third+
	First	Second	Third+	All	
California	\$17,650	\$16,900	\$16,050	\$16,750	\$1,600
New Jersey	16,200	12,750	16,000	15,650	200
New York	21,700	17,800	20,850	20,700	800
Nevada	12,800	11,350	11,150	11,550	1,650
Florida	11,450	10,350	10,700	10,850	700
Texas	14,000	13,350	11,450	12,200	2,500
Hawaii	14,900	13,600	14,700	14,600	200
Maryland	13,950	11,800	13,800	13,700	150
Arizona	12,350	11,750	10,400	10,900	1,950
District of Columbia	27,500	21,300	29,500	28,500	-2,000
Massachusetts	17,150	13,000	16,150	15,950	1,050
Illinois	15,150	13,250	13,750	13,950	1,400
Washington	17,750	14,300	14,500	15,000	3,250
Connecticut	15,400	12,300	15,750	15,300	-350
Rhode Island	15,800	11,800	14,300	14,200	1,500
Virginia	13,050	12,200	11,950	12,150	1,100
Delaware	16,550	13,250	15,450	15,450	1,150
Georgia	12,100	11,550	11,200	11,300	850
New Mexico	19,950	15,150	13,850	14,650	6,150
Oregon	17,950	13,250	13,450	13,950	4,500
Colorado	15,950	13,150	13,300	13,600	2,600
Alaska	33,300	32,950	29,250	29,950	4,050
Nebraska	17,900	14,100	14,500	14,850	3,400
Idaho	11,450	11,000	10,300	10,450	1,150
North Carolina	13,450	11,750	11,750	11,900	1,700
Utah	15,550	14,100	13,400	13,650	2,200
Michigan	12,600	9,900	12,450	12,300	150
Minnesota	19,650	11,100	13,950	14,300	5,650
Kansas	16,200	12,050	12,600	12,900	3,600
Pennsylvania	15,300	10,300	13,300	13,250	2,000
Iowa	16,800	12,450	13,600	13,750	3,200
New Hampshire	12,050	9,850	11,350	11,300	700
Wisconsin	17,550	11,900	13,000	13,200	4,550
Tennessee	12,700	10,500	11,500	11,550	1,150
Arkansas	13,150	11,150	10,750	10,900	2,350
Kentucky	13,150	11,300	11,950	12,000	1,200
South Carolina	13,000	12,100	12,300	12,350	700
Oklahoma	11,900	12,350	11,350	11,400	600
Vermont	15,400	11,550	14,600	14,400	800
Indiana	12,250	10,600	11,200	11,250	1,050
Ohio	13,000	10,750	13,350	13,200	-300
Louisiana	13,400	15,550	14,850	14,800	-1,500
Missouri	12,350	10,550	11,300	11,350	1,050
South Dakota	13,450	9,050	11,650	11,600	1,800
Alabama	13,700	9,650	11,900	11,950	1,800
Maine	13,100	9,600	11,950	11,800	1,150
North Dakota	17,500	11,500	15,050	14,950	2,450
Wyoming	22,800	18,400	20,800	20,750	2,000
Montana	13,100	9,500	12,550	12,350	600
Mississippi	13,150	12,400	13,000	13,000	150
West Virginia	15,550	9,500	11,450	11,450	4,100
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	16,350	14,600	14,450	14,950	1,950
United States	15,950	13,800	13,400	13,850	2,550

SOURCE: Panel estimates implemented on the 2011-2013 CPS ASEC.

NOTE: See text for construction of expenditures by state and generation. Because the difference between first and third-plus generation expenditure amounts is taken from the unrounded estimates and then rounded to the nearest \$50, the value may differ from the first generation column less the third-plus due to rounding in some cases. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2). Caution should be exercised when examining the state-level estimates, especially those near the bottom of the table, because of small first (and second) generation populations for many states.

TABLE 9-6 Net Difference between State and Local Revenues and Expenditures per Independent Person Unit (rounded to nearest \$50), by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation				Difference: First less Third+
	First	Second	Third+	All	
California	-\$2,050	\$1,550	\$3,100	\$1,050	-\$5,150
New Jersey	-1,850	2,300	700	200	-2,550
New York	-1,500	4,400	2,600	1,700	-4,050
Nevada	-1,300	1,000	1,950	1,050	-3,250
Florida	-350	1,200	1,350	950	-1,700
Texas	-2,050	-400	1,400	450	-3,450
Hawaii	-700	1,250	1,700	1,150	-2,400
Maryland	-100	2,050	550	550	-650
Arizona	-1,350	250	1,750	1,000	-3,100
District of Columbia	-2,800	7,100	-1,300	-850	-1,500
Massachusetts	-2,250	2,300	500	250	-2,750
Illinois	-2,700	550	1,000	350	-3,650
Washington	-3,050	600	750	100	-3,850
Connecticut	-600	3,550	1,300	1,250	-1,900
Rhode Island	-1,500	2,100	1,600	1,150	-3,100
Virginia	-600	1,300	800	650	-1,400
Delaware	-500	2,050	750	650	-1,250
Georgia	-1,250	650	800	550	-2,050
New Mexico	-2,550	250	1,000	550	-3,550
Oregon	-1,900	2,250	1,650	1,300	-3,550
Colorado	-2,950	1,050	900	500	-3,850
Alaska	3,950	5,800	6,850	6,450	-2,900
Nebraska	-2,200	1,500	1,900	1,450	-4,100
Idaho	-1,050	600	1,500	1,200	-2,550
North Carolina	-650	1,700	1,500	1,300	-2,150
Utah	-1,950	-450	500	250	-2,450
Michigan	-250	2,550	800	800	-1,050
Minnesota	-5,100	3,250	2,200	1,600	-7,250
Kansas	-2,450	1,150	1,150	850	-3,600
Pennsylvania	-1,250	1,750	250	250	-1,500
Iowa	-1,000	2,550	1,550	1,450	-2,600
New Hampshire	-550	1,750	550	600	-1,100
Wisconsin	-3,650	1,550	1,550	1,250	-5,250
Tennessee	-700	1,250	750	700	-1,450
Arkansas	-1,200	1,650	1,450	1,300	-2,650
Kentucky	-950	2,400	100	100	-1,050
South Carolina	150	2,400	550	600	-450
Oklahoma	200	1,950	1,500	1,450	-1,300
Vermont	250	3,400	1,000	1,150	-750
Indiana	150	1,750	1,050	1,050	-900
Ohio	450	3,650	1,500	1,550	-1,050
Louisiana	-400	-1,100	-250	-250	-200
Missouri	-150	2,250	1,200	1,200	-1,400
South Dakota	-550	1,500	1,850	1,750	-2,400
Alabama	-1,100	2,500	550	550	-1,650
Maine	-350	2,450	750	850	-1,100
North Dakota	3,250	5,500	5,400	5,350	-2,200
Wyoming	1,300	3,550	3,450	3,400	-2,150
Montana	1,850	1,250	950	950	950
Mississippi	1,300	2,600	1,350	1,400	-50
West Virginia	550	3,850	1,500	1,550	-950
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	-1,700	1,650	1,650	800	-3,400
United States	-1,600	1,700	1,300	900	-2,900

SOURCE: Panel estimates implemented on the 2011-2013 CPS ASEC.

NOTE: See text for construction of revenues and expenditures by state and generation. Because the difference between first and third-plus generation net difference (revenue less expenditure) amounts is taken from the unrounded estimates and then rounded to the nearest \$50, the value may differ from the first generation column less the third-plus due to rounding in some cases. Similarly, because differences between revenues and expenditures are calculated on unrounded numbers and then the difference is rounded, these values may differ from calculated differences between Table 9-4 and 9-5. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2). Caution should be taken when examining the state-level estimates, especially those near the bottom of the table, because of small first (and second) generation populations for many states.

TABLE 9-10 Net Difference between State and Local Revenues and Expenditures per Independent Person Unit with a Marginal Allocation of Fixed Revenues and Expenditures^a (rounded to nearest \$50), by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation				Difference: First less Third+
	First	Second	Third+	All	
California	\$1,050	-\$150	\$1,450	\$1,050	-\$350
New Jersey	750	1,350	-300	200	1,000
New York	1,750	3,250	1,350	1,700	400
Nevada	1,100	200	1,200	1,050	-100
Florida	850	850	950	950	-100
Texas	-1,150	-650	1,150	450	-2,250
Hawaii	2,150	550	950	1,150	1,200
Maryland	2,100	1,550	50	550	2,050
Arizona	-450	0	1,550	1,000	-1,950
District of Columbia	2,200	6,150	-2,350	-850	4,550
Massachusetts	-100	1,850	50	250	-150
Illinois	300	-50	350	350	-50
Washington	-250	100	200	100	-450
Connecticut	2,800	2,950	600	1,250	2,200
Rhode Island	-950	2,000	1,500	1,150	-2,450
Virginia	1,200	1,000	500	650	700
Delaware	600	1,900	600	650	0
Georgia	-100	500	650	550	-750
New Mexico	-3,600	400	1,150	550	-4,700
Oregon	-1,200	2,150	1,600	1,300	-2,800
Colorado	-550	800	600	500	-1,200
Alaska	-5,500	7,000	7,950	6,450	-13,450
Nebraska	-950	1,350	1,750	1,450	-2,700
Idaho	-800	600	1,500	1,200	-2,300
North Carolina	50	1,650	1,450	1,300	-1,350
Utah	-700	-600	400	250	-1,100
Michigan	200	2,500	750	800	-550
Minnesota	-3,500	3,150	2,050	1,600	-5,550
Kansas	-900	1,050	1,050	850	-1,900
Pennsylvania	250	1,650	150	250	150
Iowa	-300	2,500	1,500	1,450	-1,850
New Hampshire	850	1,650	450	600	400
Wisconsin	-2,000	1,450	1,450	1,250	-3,450
Tennessee	-550	1,250	750	700	-1,300
Arkansas	-1,200	1,650	1,450	1,300	-2,650
Kentucky	-250	2,400	50	100	-300
South Carolina	450	2,400	550	600	-100
Oklahoma	-300	2,000	1,500	1,450	-1,800
Vermont	800	3,350	1,000	1,150	-150
Indiana	1,150	1,700	1,000	1,050	150
Ohio	1,400	3,600	1,450	1,550	-50
Louisiana	850	-1,150	-300	-250	1,150
Missouri	600	2,200	1,200	1,200	-550
South Dakota	850	1,450	1,800	1,750	-950
Alabama	-850	2,500	550	550	-1,400
Maine	700	2,400	700	850	0
North Dakota	850	5,600	5,500	5,350	-4,650
Wyoming	-800	3,650	3,500	3,400	-4,300
Montana	2,400	1,200	900	950	1,500
Mississippi	750	2,650	1,400	1,400	-650
West Virginia	-500	3,850	1,500	1,550	-2,000
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	700	700	900	800	-150
United States	500	1,000	950	900	-450

SOURCE: Panel estimates implemented on the 2011-2013 CPS ASEC.

NOTE: Fixed revenue flows include other revenues and intergovernmental revenues (see Table 9-11 for more information). Fixed expenditure flows include expenditures on other education and libraries, public welfare vendor payments to private vendors and administration expenditures, and other expenditures and capital outlays (see Table 9-12 for more information). Because the difference between first and third-plus generation net difference (revenue less expenditure) amounts is taken from the unrounded estimates and then rounded to the nearest \$50, the value may differ from the first generation column less the third-plus due to rounding in some cases. Caution should be taken when examining the state-level estimates, especially those near the bottom of the table, because of small first (and second) generation populations for many states.

^aThe marginal cost allocation of fixed expenditures in these estimates reassigns fixed revenues and expenditures to second and third-plus generation independents and their dependent children, rather than assigning them to all individuals (both independent and dependent) in all generations as in the average cost allocation in the baseline estimates (see Table 9-6).

TABLE 9-15 Average Number of Children (Dependents) per Independent Person Unit, by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation (Avg. No. Children per Independent Person Unit)			
	First	Second	Third+	All
California	0.52	0.39	0.34	0.41
New Jersey	0.48	0.24	0.37	0.38
New York	0.44	0.26	0.36	0.37
Nevada	0.56	0.34	0.34	0.39
Florida	0.39	0.28	0.31	0.32
Texas	0.64	0.47	0.38	0.44
Hawaii	0.44	0.28	0.36	0.37
Maryland	0.47	0.23	0.35	0.36
Arizona	0.59	0.46	0.34	0.40
District of Columbia	0.28	0.14	0.28	0.27
Massachusetts	0.44	0.22	0.35	0.35
Illinois	0.54	0.35	0.36	0.39
Washington	0.56	0.29	0.34	0.37
Connecticut	0.46	0.24	0.37	0.37
Rhode Island	0.47	0.22	0.32	0.33
Virginia	0.51	0.40	0.35	0.38
Delaware	0.49	0.28	0.36	0.37
Georgia	0.57	0.45	0.40	0.42
New Mexico	0.72	0.44	0.35	0.40
Oregon	0.64	0.29	0.32	0.35
Colorado	0.63	0.34	0.36	0.39
Alaska	0.56	0.53	0.40	0.43
Nebraska	0.64	0.33	0.36	0.39
Idaho	0.64	0.41	0.41	0.44
North Carolina	0.61	0.39	0.36	0.39
Utah	0.77	0.44	0.51	0.53
Michigan	0.49	0.22	0.38	0.38
Minnesota	0.64	0.25	0.35	0.37
Kansas	0.65	0.35	0.37	0.39
Pennsylvania	0.50	0.19	0.33	0.33
Iowa	0.56	0.27	0.36	0.37
New Hampshire	0.40	0.23	0.33	0.33
Wisconsin	0.70	0.27	0.35	0.36
Tennessee	0.57	0.29	0.35	0.36
Arkansas	0.64	0.4	0.35	0.37
Kentucky	0.47	0.29	0.36	0.37
South Carolina	0.55	0.37	0.37	0.38
Oklahoma	0.60	0.46	0.37	0.39
Vermont	0.36	0.19	0.30	0.29
Indiana	0.56	0.43	0.40	0.41
Ohio	0.43	0.27	0.37	0.37
Louisiana	0.40	0.32	0.42	0.41
Missouri	0.46	0.34	0.36	0.36
South Dakota	0.53	0.25	0.38	0.38
Alabama	0.74	0.23	0.37	0.38
Maine	0.40	0.18	0.30	0.30
North Dakota	0.44	0.16	0.35	0.34
Wyoming	0.46	0.23	0.36	0.36
Montana	0.29	0.18	0.35	0.34
Mississippi	0.52	0.28	0.43	0.43
West Virginia	0.56	0.24	0.32	0.32
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	0.51	0.34	0.35	0.39
United States	0.52	0.33	0.36	0.38

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTES: See text for definitions of independent person unit, dependent person or child, and immigrant generation. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2).

TABLE 9-16 Average Adjusted Gross Income (AGI) per Independent Person Unit (rounded to nearest \$50), by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation (\$ AGI per Independent Person Unit)			
	First	Second	Third+	All
California	\$28,800	\$35,950	\$42,450	\$36,700
New Jersey	35,700	37,900	47,250	42,900
New York	28,650	37,550	39,200	36,100
Nevada	26,650	28,250	34,700	32,000
Florida	26,350	32,050	33,800	31,950
Texas	26,100	29,850	37,550	34,300
Hawaii	28,750	29,000	36,400	33,650
Maryland	38,700	45,450	44,700	43,600
Arizona	25,100	28,500	36,100	33,200
District of Columbia	41,950	74,150	55,750	54,850
Massachusetts	35,850	41,200	43,500	41,950
Illinois	27,650	35,200	39,850	37,450
Washington	33,300	34,800	40,900	39,050
Connecticut	40,350	43,050	47,600	45,900
Rhode Island	29,500	29,100	39,650	36,550
Virginia	42,200	52,750	42,200	42,700
Delaware	33,200	32,800	33,250	33,200
Georgia	28,200	37,450	34,000	33,450
New Mexico	31,300	33,050	34,750	34,200
Oregon	28,650	32,850	32,800	32,350
Colorado	29,550	39,150	41,800	40,250
Alaska	33,800	43,050	39,450	39,100
Nebraska	24,800	31,100	37,250	35,700
Idaho	23,100	28,700	31,350	30,400
North Carolina	29,850	35,800	30,900	31,000
Utah	27,100	31,450	34,900	33,950
Michigan	30,700	31,900	32,650	32,400
Minnesota	28,200	34,050	39,650	38,400
Kansas	24,750	27,550	34,850	33,750
Pennsylvania	33,650	29,200	33,950	33,700
Iowa	26,400	25,050	33,850	33,050
New Hampshire	41,850	35,100	41,100	40,650
Wisconsin	24,200	29,900	34,900	34,100
Tennessee	28,650	27,500	28,500	28,500
Arkansas	23,500	31,550	25,950	25,950
Kentucky	22,550	35,650	27,500	27,450
South Carolina	30,350	37,500	27,550	27,900
Oklahoma	32,300	37,000	32,300	32,450
Vermont	31,550	34,000	34,750	34,500
Indiana	35,400	32,300	30,900	31,150
Ohio	28,150	38,450	30,850	31,050
Louisiana	20,850	25,950	29,200	28,800
Missouri	29,550	33,750	34,000	33,800
South Dakota	24,150	23,150	32,800	32,050
Alabama	28,250	39,650	30,050	30,150
Maine	32,750	28,400	32,050	31,800
North Dakota	37,000	22,650	39,800	38,850
Wyoming	27,100	30,300	35,800	35,300
Montana	23,450	21,650	28,900	28,350
Mississippi	30,000	30,550	26,850	27,000
West Virginia	36,150	39,450	28,200	28,600
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	29,150	35,150	39,850	36,700
United States	29,450	34,900	35,900	34,800

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTES: See text for definitions of independent person unit and immigrant generation. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2).

TABLE 9-3 Average Age and Percentage Aged 65 and Older, Independent Persons by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation							
	First		Second		Third+		All	
	Avg. Age	% 65+	Avg. Age	% 65+	Avg. Age	% 65+	Avg. Age	% 65+
California	47	14%	41	14%	48	19%	47	16%
New Jersey	45	14%	52	35%	49	19%	48	19%
New York	48	19%	49	28%	48	17%	48	19%
Nevada	47	15%	44	24%	48	18%	47	18%
Florida	49	20%	49	27%	51	24%	50	23%
Texas	44	9%	41	12%	47	17%	46	15%
Hawaii	51	24%	51	32%	48	17%	49	21%
Maryland	45	13%	45	20%	48	18%	48	17%
Arizona	46	13%	46	22%	49	19%	48	19%
District of Columbia	42	10%	39	11%	45	17%	44	16%
Massachusetts	47	16%	53	38%	48	18%	49	20%
Illinois	45	13%	45	22%	49	19%	48	18%
Washington	45	14%	47	22%	48	18%	48	18%
Connecticut	47	15%	55	38%	49	17%	49	19%
Rhode Island	47	14%	54	40%	48	18%	49	20%
Virginia	44	11%	44	13%	49	19%	48	18%
Delaware	42	10%	53	38%	50	21%	49	21%
Georgia	42	9%	39	9%	47	16%	46	15%
New Mexico	44	8%	45	18%	50	23%	49	21%
Oregon	44	9%	48	24%	49	20%	49	19%
Colorado	44	12%	47	21%	47	17%	47	16%
Alaska	47	15%	41	11%	46	12%	45	13%
Nebraska	40	6%	49	32%	48	19%	47	18%
Idaho	43	11%	43	17%	49	21%	48	20%
North Carolina	42	6%	44	20%	49	21%	48	19%
Utah	42	7%	43	15%	45	16%	44	15%
Michigan	46	17%	55	39%	49	19%	49	20%
Minnesota	42	11%	52	34%	48	18%	48	18%
Kansas	43	10%	47	26%	48	21%	48	20%
Pennsylvania	44	13%	58	45%	49	20%	49	21%
Iowa	41	6%	51	36%	48	18%	48	18%
New Hampshire	46	13%	57	42%	48	17%	49	18%
Wisconsin	44	10%	57	41%	49	19%	49	20%
Tennessee	40	8%	46	18%	49	20%	48	19%
Arkansas	39	8%	42	14%	49	22%	48	21%
Kentucky	41	9%	44	18%	48	19%	48	18%
South Carolina	43	10%	49	20%	49	20%	49	20%
Oklahoma	42	7%	40	15%	48	20%	48	19%
Vermont	50	22%	56	35%	49	18%	49	20%
Indiana	43	10%	47	24%	49	20%	49	20%
Ohio	44	16%	54	32%	49	20%	49	20%
Louisiana	45	13%	44	14%	48	19%	48	19%
Missouri	44	12%	52	32%	48	19%	48	20%
South Dakota	41	8%	59	49%	48	18%	48	19%
Alabama	42	9%	48	19%	49	19%	48	19%
Maine	47	16%	59	44%	49	19%	50	21%
North Dakota	41	7%	62	58%	46	15%	47	17%
Wyoming	43	11%	54	35%	47	16%	47	17%
Montana	45	15%	61	52%	49	22%	49	23%
Mississippi	43	9%	44	14%	49	20%	49	20%
West Virginia	48	17%	52	31%	50	19%	50	19%
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	47	15%	45	21%	48	19%	48	18%
United States	46	14%	47	23%	48	19%	48	19%

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTES: See text for definitions of independent person and immigrant generation. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2).

TABLE 9-17 Percentage with Less Than a High School Degree (<HS) and More Than a Bachelor's Degree (>BA), Independent Persons by Immigrant Generation by State, 2011-2013

State	Immigrant Generation (Independent Persons)							
	First		Second		Third+		All	
	<HS	>BA	<HS	>BA	<HS	>BA	<HS	>BA
California	34%	8%	10%	10%	7%	12%	17%	11%
New Jersey	18	13	9	15	7	12	10	13
New York	22	11	9	16	9	14	13	13
Nevada	26	6	13	6	7	8	12	8
Florida	19	8	6	13	8	10	10	10
Texas	43	7	18	8	10	9	18	8
Hawaii	17	8	8	9	4	10	8	10
Maryland	19	21	4	23	8	15	10	16
Arizona	36	9	12	9	8	11	14	11
District of Columbia	23	27	3	45	8	28	10	29
Massachusetts	19	17	6	22	7	17	9	17
Illinois	26	12	8	13	7	11	10	11
Washington	25	12	7	12	5	11	9	11
Connecticut	17	19	9	16	7	16	9	17
Rhode Island	33	9	13	11	9	13	14	12
Virginia	16	17	4	19	9	13	10	14
Delaware	27	14	5	11	8	9	10	10
Georgia	23	12	6	14	10	9	12	10
New Mexico	40	12	14	17	11	14	15	14
Oregon	25	12	4	16	7	10	9	11
Colorado	37	10	9	14	5	14	9	13
Alaska	18	8	11	7	7	9	8	8
Nebraska	45	9	10	6	5	9	9	9
Idaho	45	6	12	9	6	8	10	8
North Carolina	32	12	13	16	11	9	13	9
Utah	30	9	8	10	6	9	8	9
Michigan	19	19	7	16	8	9	9	10
Minnesota	26	13	8	10	5	9	7	10
Kansas	31	15	14	17	6	11	9	11
Pennsylvania	14	17	10	12	10	9	10	9
Iowa	37	13	13	12	8	7	10	7
New Hampshire	10	19	8	14	6	12	7	12
Wisconsin	31	12	13	12	6	9	8	9
Tennessee	31	8	7	6	12	8	13	8
Arkansas	37	10	9	5	13	6	14	6
Kentucky	24	17	4	13	13	7	13	8
South Carolina	24	16	8	17	13	9	13	9
Oklahoma	31	14	17	13	9	8	10	9
Vermont	12	15	8	16	8	13	8	13
Indiana	32	14	10	6	9	8	10	8
Ohio	22	15	8	12	10	7	11	8
Louisiana	26	7	6	10	14	7	14	7
Missouri	18	21	14	19	11	9	11	10
South Dakota	33	10	17	4	7	7	9	7
Alabama	42	14	9	14	13	9	14	9
Maine	14	19	14	10	8	9	8	10
North Dakota	16	18	19	5	6	7	7	7
Wyoming	26	12	14	5	7	7	8	7
Montana	11	14	8	10	6	9	6	9
Mississippi	21	9	NA	8	16	7	16	7
West Virginia	8	39	3	12	13	7	13	8
Top 15 states by % in first gen.	29	10	10	12	8	12	13	11
United States	28	11	10	12	9	10	12	10

SOURCE: Panel tabulations of the CPS ASEC for 2011-2013.

NOTE: See text for definitions of independent person and immigrant generation. States are listed from highest to lowest percentage of first generation independent persons in the state's population of independent persons (see Table 9-2). NA: Not available (Mississippi has no sample persons in this category).