

Favoring or Disfavoring a Political Party

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State	Year	Current Citation	Language
DE	1956	Del. Code § 804	Each district shall, insofar as is possible . . . [n]ot be created so as to unduly favor any . . . political party.
HI Leg.	1978	Haw. Const. art IV, § 6(2)	No district shall be so drawn as to unduly favor a . . . political faction.
HI Cong.	1979	HRS § 25-2(b)(1)	No district shall be drawn so as to unduly favor a . . . political party
OR	1979	ORS § 188.010(2)	No district shall be drawn for the purpose of favoring any political party
IA	1980	Iowa Code § 42.4	No district shall be drawn for the purpose of favoring a political party
WA	1983	Wash. Const., art II, § 43(5)	The commission's plan shall not be drawn purposely to favor or discriminate against any political party
NE	1991	2011 Leg. Res. 102(5)	District boundaries shall not be established with the intention of favoring a political party
ID	1996	Idaho Code § 72-1506(8)	Counties shall not be divided to protect a particular political party
MT	2003	MCA § 5-1-115(3)	A district may not be drawn for the purposes of favoring a political party
CA	2008	Cal. Const. art. XXI § 2(e)	Districts shall not be drawn for the purpose of favoring or discriminating against [a] political party.
FL Cong.	2010	Fla. Const. art. III, § 20(a)	No apportionment plan or individual district shall be drawn with the intent to favor or disfavor a political party
FL Leg.	2010	Fla. Const. art. III, § 21(a)	No apportionment plan or district shall be drawn with the intent to favor or disfavor a political party
NY	2014	NY Const. art. III, § 4(c)(5)	Districts shall not be drawn . . . for the purpose of favoring or disfavoring . . . political parties.
OH Leg.	2015	Ohio Const. art. IX, § 6*(A)	No general assembly district plan shall be drawn primarily to favor or disfavor a political party.
OH Cong.	2018	Ohio Const. art. XIX, § 1(C)(3)(a)	The general assembly shall not pass a plan that unduly favors or disfavors a political party
CO Cong.	2018	Colo. Const. art. V, § 44.3(4)(a)	No map may be approved by the commission or given effect by the Supreme Court if . . . it has been drawn for the purpose of protecting . . . any political party
CO Leg.	2018	Colo. Const. art. V, § 48.1(4)(a)	No map may be approved by the commission or given effect by the Supreme Court if . . . it has been drawn for the purpose of protecting . . . any political party
MI	2018	Mich. Const. art. IV, § 6(13)(d)	Districts shall not provide a disproportionate advantage to any political party. A disproportionate advantage to a political party shall be determined using accepted measures of partisan fairness.
MO	2018	Mo. Const. art. III, § 3(c)(1)(b)	Districts shall be designed in a manner that achieves . . . partisan fairness Partisan fairness means that parties shall be able to translate their popular support into legislative representation with approximately equal efficiency.
UT	2018	Utah Code § 20A-19-103(3)	The Legislature and the Commission may not divide districts in a manner that purposefully or unduly favors or disfavors any . . . political party.