Early Results From the 2010 Census

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US Census Bureau

National Conference of State Legislators

November 4, 2021


Information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions is available at <https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/decennial/2020/technical-documentation/compl ete-tech-docs/summary-file/>. 
Percent Change in State Population: 2000 to 2010

Note: Puerto Rico is not part of any census region.
Percent Change in State Population: 2010 to 2020

Note: Puerto Rico is not part of any census region.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File; 2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.
Percent Change in County Population: 1990 to 2000

Percent Change in County Population: 2010 to 2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File; 2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.
Percent Change in Population 2010 to 2020 by County Size

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File; 2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.
Percent Change in Metro Area Population: 1990 to 2000

Share of U.S. Population by CBSA Type: 2000 and 2020

- **2000**
  - Metropolitan: 6.5% (% 50,000+ urban core population)
  - Micropolitan: 9.2% (% 10,000 - 49,999 urban core population)
  - Outside CBSA: 84.3%

- **2020**
  - Metropolitan: 5.4% (% 50,000+ urban core population)
  - Micropolitan: 8.3% (% 10,000 - 49,999 urban core population)
  - Outside CBSA: 86.3%

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>New York, New York</td>
<td>8,008,278</td>
<td>8,175,133</td>
<td>8,804,190</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>7.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Los Angeles, California</td>
<td>3,694,820</td>
<td>3,792,621</td>
<td>3,898,747</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chicago, Illinois</td>
<td>2,896,016</td>
<td>2,695,598</td>
<td>2,746,388</td>
<td>-6.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Houston, Texas</td>
<td>1,953,631</td>
<td>2,099,451</td>
<td>2,304,580</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>9.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phoenix, Arizona</td>
<td>1,321,045</td>
<td>1,445,632</td>
<td>1,608,139</td>
<td>9.4</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Philadelphia, Pennsylvania</td>
<td>1,517,550</td>
<td>1,526,006</td>
<td>1,603,797</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>5.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Antonio, Texas</td>
<td>1,144,646</td>
<td>1,327,407</td>
<td>1,434,625</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>8.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Diego, California</td>
<td>1,223,400</td>
<td>1,307,402</td>
<td>1,386,932</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>6.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dallas, Texas</td>
<td>1,188,580</td>
<td>1,197,816</td>
<td>1,304,379</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>San Jose, California</td>
<td>894,943</td>
<td>945,942</td>
<td>1,013,240</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Cities with a gain of 100,000 or more:
2010 to 2020

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File;
2020 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File.
Improvements to 2020 Census Question Designs, Data Processing, and Coding Procedures

- Yield a more accurate portrait of how people self-identify.
- Reveal U.S. population is much more multiracial and more diverse.
2020 Census Illuminates U.S. Racial and Ethnic Composition

M = Millions

- Hispanic or Latino: 62.1M
- Not Hispanic or Latino: 269.4M
2020 Census Illuminates U.S. Racial and Ethnic Composition

M = Millions

- **White**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **Black or African American**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **American Indian and Alaska Native**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **Asian**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **Some Other Race**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination

- **Two or More Races**
  - Alone
  - In combination
  - Alone or in combination
Most Prevalent Race or Ethnicity Group by County: 2020

Race or ethnicity group:
- White alone, non-Hispanic
- Black or African American alone, non-Hispanic
- American Indian and Alaska Native alone, non-Hispanic
- Asian alone, non-Hispanic
- Hispanic alone, non-Hispanic
- Hispanic or Latino, of any race

Note: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, non-Hispanic, Some Other Race alone, non-Hispanic, and Two or More Races, non-Hispanic were not the most prevalent group in any county.
Second-Most Prevalent Race or Ethnicity Group by County: 2020

Race or ethnicity group:
- White alone, non-Hispanic
- Black or African American alone, non-Hispanic
- American Indian and Alaska Native alone, non-Hispanic
- Asian alone, non-Hispanic
- Two or More Races, non-Hispanic
- Hispanic or Latino, of any race
- No single group was the second-most prevalent

Note: Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone, non-Hispanic, and Some Other Race alone, non-Hispanic were not the second most prevalent group in any county.
Summary

• U.S. population growth slowed this decade, only the 1930s had slower growth.

• Fewer states, metro areas and counties had rapid population growth this decade.

• Population decline was widespread this decade—most counties lost population between 2010 and 2020.

• On average, smaller counties tended to lose population and more populous counties tended to grow.

• Increasing racial and ethnic diversity in the country

• This reflects demographic changes but also improvements in how we asked the race and Hispanic origin questions and captured and coded the responses.
Thank You

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