Ten great public health achievements
USA 1900 – 1999

- Vaccinations
- Safer workplace
- Safer and healthier food
- Motor-vehicle safety
- Control of infectious diseases
- Decline in deaths from coronary heart disease and stroke
- Family planning
- Recognition of tobacco use as a health hazard
- Healthier mothers and babies
- Fluoridation of drinking water

MMWR Weekly April 02, 1999 / 48(12):241-243
“We need a comprehensive integrated approach to service delivery. We need to fight fragmentation.”

– WHO Director General 2007

Vision

Affordable
Accessible
Quality
Coordinated
Projected Medicare Outlays in Billions of Dollars, 2008-2018


Credited To: Dr. Lydia Oglen, PhD, MPP, Director, Office of Health Reform Strategy, Policy and Coordination (HRSPC)

Rising Demand: Falling Support

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation, based on 2001 and 2008 Annual Reports of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds.

Credited To: Dr. Lydia Oglen, PhD, MPP, Director, Office of Health Reform Strategy, Policy and Coordination (HRSPC)
Quality Aims

IOM
6 Aims of Quality Health Care
1. Safe
2. Effective
3. Efficient
4. Timely
5. Patient-centered
6. Equitable

HHS
9 Aims of Quality Public Health
1. Population-centered
2. Equitable
3. Proactive
4. Health promoting
5. Risk-reducing
6. Vigilant
7. Transparent
8. Effective
9. Efficient

Crossing the Quality Chasm: A New Health System for the 21st Century (2001) - Institute of Medicine (IOM)

Challenges

The Problem of Fragmentation and the Need for Integrative Solutions (Mar 2009)

How America’s Health and Obesity Crisis Threatens our Economic Future (June 2012)

Did ‘Serial Infector’ Spread Hep. C to Thousands? (July 2012)

West Nile outbreak largest ever in U.S. (Aug 2012)

Whooping Cough’s Comeback Raises Questions (Aug 2012)

Health Department Faces Largest Staff Reduction in History, Cuts Programs (Aug 2012)
### Exhibit ES-1. Overall Ranking

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country Rankings</th>
<th>AUS</th>
<th>CAN</th>
<th>GER</th>
<th>NETH</th>
<th>NZ</th>
<th>UK</th>
<th>US</th>
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<td>1.00-2.33</td>
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<td>2.34-4.66</td>
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<td>2</td>
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#### Overall Ranking (2010)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>AUS</th>
<th>CAN</th>
<th>GER</th>
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<td>Quality Care</td>
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<td>Health Expenditures/Capita, 2007</td>
<td>$3,357</td>
<td>$3,895</td>
<td>$3,588</td>
<td>$3,837*</td>
<td>$2,954</td>
<td>$2,992</td>
<td>$7,290</td>
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* Estimates. Expenditures shown in US$ PPP (purchasing power parity)

Fast Access to Records Helps Fight Epidemics (June 2012)

Million Hearts™ — national initiative to prevent 1 million heart attacks and strokes over 5 years.
Degrees of Primary Care and Public Health Integration

Questions?

Thank you.

For more information please contact Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
1600 Clifton Road NE, Atlanta, GA 30333
Telephone, 1-800-CDC-INFO (232-4636)/TTY: 1-888-232-6348
E-mail: cdcinfo@cdc.gov  Web: www.cdc.gov

The findings and conclusions in this presentation are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily represent the views of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.