

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Arkansas, continued	§ 27-16-914	<p>Drug or alcohol violation: The Department of Finance and Administration shall:</p> <p>(1) Suspend the motor vehicle operator's license of the minor for 12 months, or until the minor reaches age 18, whichever is longer;</p> <p>(2) In the event the minor's driver's license is under suspension by the department for another offense or other violations, the minor's driver's license shall be suspended an additional 12 months, or until the minor reaches age 18, whichever is longer; or</p> <p>(3) If the minor has not been issued a driver's license, the issuance of a license shall be delayed for an additional 12 months after the minor applies for a license, or until the minor reaches age 18, whichever is longer.</p>
California	<p>Vehicle Code §12814.6</p> <p>Vehicle Code §13202.5</p>	<p>Nighttime driving violation: One of the following: Community service- 8-16 hours for first offense, 16-24 for subsequent offenses; Fine- not more than \$35 for first offense, not more than \$50 for subsequent offenses.</p> <p>Passenger restriction violation: One of the following: Community service- 8-16 hours for first offense, 16-24 for subsequent offenses; Fine- not more than \$35 for first offense, not more than \$50 for subsequent offenses,</p> <p>Points-based restrictions: 30-day restriction for a violation count of two or more in 12 months; six-month suspension and one year probation for a violation point count of three or more points in 12 months.</p> <p>Drug or alcohol violation: Suspension of driving privileges or delayed eligibility for one year; additional year suspensions/ineligibilities for each subsequent offense.</p>
Colorado	<p>§42-2-105.5</p> <p>§42-2-125</p>	<p>Seat belt violation: 8-24 hours community service for first offense; 16-40 hours for subsequent offense; fine of not more than \$65 for first offense, not more than \$130 for second, \$195 for a subsequent offense; two license suspension points.</p> <p>Passenger restriction violation: Class A traffic infraction; fine ranges from \$15 -\$100.</p> <p>Drug and alcohol violation: Immediate license revocation.</p>

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Connecticut	C.G.S.A. §14-36g §14-296aa §14-219 §14-224(c)	<p>Passenger restriction violation, nighttime restriction violation: 30-day license suspension, \$125 license restoration fee, court fines.</p> <p>Use of cell phone: 30-day license suspension, \$125 license restoration fee, court fines.</p> <p>Speeding (20 mph over the limit): 60-day license suspension, \$125 license restoration fee, court fines.</p> <p>Street racing: Six-month license suspension, \$125 license restoration fee, court fines or imprisonment of not more than one year, or both.</p>
Delaware	§21 Del. C § 2710 §14 Del. C 4130	<p>Traffic violations: Suspension for one month upon first offense, three months for subsequent violations</p> <p>Negligent driving: Suspension for one month upon first offense, three months for subsequent violations</p> <p>Expulsion from public school: Automatic license revocation.</p>
Florida	§322.1615 §322.056	<p>Moving violations: A licensee who violates subsection (2) or subsection (3) is subject to the civil penalty imposed for a moving violation.</p> <p>Drug, alcohol, and tobacco violations: Withhold issuance of license or driving privilege for 6-12 months for first violation; two years for a subsequent violation.</p>
Georgia	§40-5-22.1 §40-5-26 §40-5-57.1	<p>Drug or alcohol violation at age 16 or younger: Delay of issue of license or permit until age 17 for first offense, age 18 for subsequent offense.</p> <p>Request for revocation by cosigner: License/permit shall be withheld until the minor is age 18 or cosigner reinstates authorization.</p> <p>Under age 18 point violation: Suspension for six months on first offense, 12 months on subsequent offense.</p> <p>Any 4-point offense: Suspension for six months on first offense, 12 months on subsequent offense.</p> <p>Purchase of alcohol: Suspension for six months on first offense, 12 months on subsequent offense.</p> <p>Blood alcohol violation: Less than .08: six-month suspension More than .08: 12-month suspension</p>
Hawaii	§286-102.6	<p>Any violation of provisional requirements: First offense - three-month suspension; second or subsequent</p>

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Hawaii, continued		offense – six-month license revocation or until the individual reaches age 18.
Idaho	§49-303, §49-303A §49-307	School attendance violation: No issuance of permit/license or revocation of privilege. Any violation of permit restrictions results in license suspension, fees, and a six-month extension of provisional period.
Illinois	§625 ILCS 5/ 6-107, 5/6-107.1 §625 ILCS 5/6-108 §6-208.2	Attendance violation: No issuance of graduated driver's license. Passenger restriction violation: Six-month extension of provisional period. Seat belt violation: Six-month extension of provisional period. General traffic violation: Six-month extension of provisional period. Drug violation: License or permit is canceled if driver under age 18 is convicted of violating the Cannabis Control Act, the Illinois Controlled Substances Act, or the Methamphetamine Control and Community Protection Act while in actual physical control of a motor vehicle. Alcohol violation: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Refusal to test- six month suspension; • Test with positive presence of alcohol - three month suspension; • Previous suspension with test refusal – two-year suspension; • Previous suspension with positive test – one-year suspension.
Indiana	IC §9-24-7-6	Violations of learner's permit restrictions: Class C infraction.
Iowa	§321.180B	Moving violation: Remedial driver improvement program or suspension of license, six months violation - fee required to reapply. Accident: Remedial driver improvement program or suspension of license, six months violation – fee required to reapply.
Kansas	§8-245 §8-291	Violation of restrictions: Misdemeanor offense; the Kansas Division of Motor Vehicles can set further restrictions and penalties. For a first conviction, a fine of \$250 will be levied, with a license suspension of 30 days; for a second conviction, the fine will be \$500 and the suspension will be 90

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Kansas, continued		days; for the third and subsequent convictions, the fine will be \$500, and the suspension will be one year.
Kentucky	KRS § 186.450	Violation of license restrictions or a moving violation: Results in a 180-day extension of restrictions before a person who is under age 18 can apply for an intermediate license or full operator's license.
Louisiana	LSA-R.S. 32:427	Violation of restrictions: The person is subject to criminal penalties or a fine of not less than \$10 nor more than \$500 or imprisonment for up to six months, or both, and civil penalties of up to a \$1,250 fine.
Maine	29-A M.R.S.A. §1304	Violation of restrictions: Traffic infraction.
Maryland	MD Code Transportation §16-111	Provisional restrictions, moving violations, or any other suspension or revocation: 18 month minimum before issuance/restoration.
Massachusetts	M.G.L.A. 90 §8B	Violation of learner's permit or intermediate license restrictions: License suspension for 60 days upon first offense; second offense: 180 days and driver must complete an educational driving program.
	M.G.L.A. 266 §126B	Defacement of property or graffiti: One year license suspension.
Michigan	M.C.L.A. 257.310e	Violation of learner's permit restrictions: Provisional license will be extended 90 days.
		Violation of intermediate license restrictions, conviction of moving violation, civil infraction or accident: Intermediate provisional period will be extended 12 months.
Minnesota	M.S.A. §171.05	Moving violations during instruction permit phase: License will be suspended, cancelled or revoked in accordance with the moving violation violated. Using a cell phone: Petty misdemeanor, \$300 fine.
	M.S.A. §171.055	Violation of provisional license provisions (including driving while impaired, underage drinking, moving violations): License period will be extended for 12 months or until 18 th birthday.
Mississippi	Miss. Code Ann. §63-1-9	Violation of temporary permit provisions (including driving while impaired, underage drinking, moving violations): Temporary permit period restarts and applicant must hold the temporary permit for one year before qualifying for the intermediate license.
		Violation of intermediate provisions (including driving while impaired, underage drinking, moving violations): The intermediate permit restarts and applicant must hold the intermediate permit for six months without violations.

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Missouri	V.A.M.S. 302.178	<p>No intermediate license will be issued unless: The applicant has not had an alcohol-related conviction for preceding six months of learning permit phase.</p> <p>Any violation of intermediate license provisions: Traffic infraction, no points assessed.</p> <p>Intermediate driver's applicant accumulates six or more points in a 12-month period: The applicant may be required to participate in and successfully complete a driver-improvement program approved by the director of the Department Of Public Safety. The driver-improvement program ordered by the director of revenue shall not be used in lieu of point assessment.</p>
Montana	MT ST 61-5-132	<p>No license will be issued unless: The applicant has not had an alcohol, traffic or drug related conviction (or pending charges) for preceding six months of learning permit phase.</p> <p>Violation of first year restricted license: Applicant will be ordered to perform not less than 20 and no more than 60 hours of community service; for second or subsequent convictions, six-month license suspension.</p>
Nebraska	Neb. Rev. St. §60-4,125 Neb. Rev. St. §60-4,120.02	<p>Violation of learner's permit provisions: In addition to any other penalty or disposition, the Department will order the impoundment or revocation of the learner's permit and order that such minor shall not be eligible for another operator's license or school, farm, LPD-learner's, or LPE-learner's permit until he or she reaches age 16.</p> <p>Violation of provisional operator's permit provisions: Guilty of an infraction and may have license suspended.</p>
Nevada	NRS §206.330 NRS §483.2523 NRS §483.461	<p>Graffiti violation: Six-month to two-year suspension of drivers license</p> <p>Passenger restriction violation: For a first offense, must be ordered to comply with the provisions of this section for 6 months after the date on which the driver's license is issued. Second or subsequent offense- 1) pay a fine of not more than \$250, 2) delay in licensure, or 3) both</p> <p>Alcohol violation: 90 day suspension</p>
New Hampshire	N.H. Rev. Stat. §263:14 (d)	<p>Violation of the graduated driver's licensing requirements: For the first offense, the teen will lose his or her license for not more than 30 days, and will be fined not more than \$100; for subsequent offenses, fined not more than \$200 and license suspended for not more than 90 days.</p>

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
New Jersey	N.J.S.A. 39:3-13.2a N.J.S.A. 39:3-13.4	During special learner's permit phase: Accumulation of two motor vehicle points or a conviction of driving while intoxicated requires immediate 90-day suspension. During probationary license permit phase: Accumulation of two motor vehicle points or a conviction of driving while intoxicated requires remedial driver training; three month suspension for second or subsequent violations.
New Mexico	N. M. S. A. 1978, §66-5-8	A provisional license shall not be issued to a person convicted of a traffic violation in the 90 days prior to applying for a provisional license.
New York	Vehicle and Traffic Law §510-c	Learner's permit or intermediate license violations: Six-month license suspension.
North Carolina	N.C.G.S.A. §20-11	Failure to comply with a restriction concerning the time of driving or the presence of a supervising driver in the vehicle: Constitutes operating a motor vehicle without a license. Using a mobile phone: Infraction with \$25 fine; no points assessed. Failure to comply with seating and passenger restrictions: Constitutes an infraction with a \$100 fine; no points assessed.
North Dakota	No graduated driver's license law.	
Ohio	R.C. 4507.05 R.C. 4507.071	Violation of temporary license provisions: Licensee is guilty of minor misdemeanor. Violation of probationary license provision: Licensee is guilty of minor misdemeanor.
Oklahoma	47 Okl.St. Ann. §6-105	Violation of license provisions, cell phone law, or traffic infractions: License will be suspended for one year, or six months if the applicant has taken driver's education.
Oregon	O.R.S. §807.010, §807.270	Violation of provisional license provisions: Class B traffic infraction; Department may suspend or revoke license. If applicant has two traffic violations, two crashes or one crash and one violation: 90-day restriction on license.
Pennsylvania	75 Pa.C.S.A. §1503	To move from junior to senior licensure: Applicant must be accident- and violation-free for 12 months.
Rhode Island	§31-10-6.4	Violation of limited learner's or limited provisional license provisions concerning nighttime provisions and supervising driver: Constitutes driving without a license; delay of full license issuance. All other violations of limited learners or limited

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Rhode Island, continued	§31-27-2.5	<p>provisional license provisions: Applicant guilty of infraction, \$85 fine.</p> <p>Drug or alcohol violation: Refusal of chemical test – six-month suspension. Positive alcohol test – \$150 fine, six- to 12-month suspension and enrollment in treatment program for first offense; suspension until age 21 with enrollment in treatment program for second offense; additional two year suspension for subsequent offenses.</p>
South Carolina	§56-1-185 §56-1-286	<p>Causing a traffic accident: 12-month license suspension.</p> <p>Conviction of point assessed violations totaling six or more points: Six-month license suspension in addition to applicable fines and penalties.</p> <p>Alcohol violation for those under 21: Breath test refusal- three month suspension or one-year suspension if previously convicted within five years Positive test- three-month suspension or six-month suspension if previously convicted within 5 years.</p>
South Dakota	SDCL §32-12-15	<p>Violation committed before applicant’s 16th birthday:</p> <p>Felony or Class 1 misdemeanor: License suspension until applicant reaches age 16;</p> <p>Class 2 misdemeanor or conditions violation: 30-day suspension.</p>
Tennessee	T. C. A. §49-6-3017 T. C. A. § 55-50-311	<p>School attendance: License suspension after 15 unexcused absences from school.</p> <p>Cell phone violation for learner’s or intermediate license: \$50 fine and 90-day delay in next stage of licensure.</p> <p>Accumulation of six or more points or traffic accident during intermediate stage: \$10 fine and 90-day delay in full licensure.</p> <p>Possession of methamphetamine: Intermediate license revoked and learner’s permit issued until applicant’s 18th birthday.</p>
Texas	Transportation Code §521.307 §521.342	<p>Conviction of felony or serious misdemeanor: A provisional driver’s license will be suspended for no more than one year if the teen commits an adult felony or a misdemeanor with a motor vehicle used to travel.</p> <p>Alcohol offenses: A license for a driver age 21 or younger will be suspended for one year following an alcohol-related conviction; if the driver is ordered to</p>

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Texas, continued		attend an alcohol program and does not complete it, the DMV will continue to suspend the license until it is finished.
Utah	U.C.A. 1953 §53-3-219 / §53-3-210.5	Alcohol offenses: A graduated driver's license will be suspended for one-year for an alcohol-related conviction.
Vermont	23 V.S.A. §607a 23 V.S.A 678	Speeding violation or accumulation of six points: 90-day license suspension. Unaccompanied by adult driver: \$50 fine and 90-day license suspension.
Virginia	Va. Code Ann. §46.2-334.001 Va. Code Ann. §46.2-334.01	School attendance: After 10 unexcused absences, court may suspend license for any period of time until the minor's 18 th birthday. Seatbelt violations: Applicant must attend a driver improvement clinic.
Washington	RCWA 46.20.075	Violations of intermediate license restrictions: traffic infraction.
West Virginia	§17C-5-2(i) §18-8-11 §17B-2-3a	Alcohol violation: Any driver under age 21 who operates a motor vehicle with a measureable blood alcohol level is guilty of a misdemeanor and will be fined between \$25 and \$100; the drivers can participate in an ignition lock program and have the violation expunged from their record; for second and subsequent offenses, driver will be sentenced to jail for 24 hours and will pay a fine of between \$100 and \$500. Attendance violation: Teens who withdraw from school will be ineligible for a driver's license until they reach age 18; if they withdraw after they possess a driver's license, their license will be suspended; the license will remain suspended until the teen can show that the withdrawal from school was due to circumstances outside of his or her control, or until he or she is performing satisfactorily in school once again. Moving violation: 90-day minimum revocation after second moving violation for instruction permit; driver improvement program for first offense, and license revoked for second offense while holding an intermediate license General provision violations: Guilty of a misdemeanor and fined \$25, \$50, or \$75 for first, second, subsequent offenses
Wisconsin	W.S.A. 343.07	Violations of instruction permit restrictions (including passenger or nighttime restrictions): \$50 fine for the first offense, and not less than \$50 nor more than \$100 for each subsequent offense; the department will notify the adult sponsor of the

State/Jurisdiction	Citation	Penalties for GDL violations
Wisconsin, continued	W.S.A. 343.085	<p>permittee of the violation.</p> <p>Violations of probationary license restrictions (including passenger or night time restrictions, moving violations): Passenger and nighttime restrictions extended six months or until 18th birthday; the period of restriction does not run while license is suspended for moving violation.</p>
Wyoming	§31-7-110	<p>Violations of intermediate permit restrictions (including passenger or nighttime restrictions, moving violations): Permit suspension for 30 days.</p>
District of Columbia	DC ST §50-1401.01	<p>Convicted of a points violation: 12-month delay in full licensure.</p> <p>Violations of permit restrictions (including passenger or nighttime restrictions): First offense – 30-day suspension, 30 days added to permit period. Second offense – 60-day suspension, 60 days added to permit period.</p>
Guam	§31A04, §31A04.1, §31A05, §31A05.1 §31A06	<p>Alcohol violation: Six-month extension of restricted privilege for any blood alcohol concentration .02 and above.</p> <p>Vehicle and traffic code violation: Six-month restricted privilege period.</p> <p>Suspension of full license: May have to revert to intermediate licensing.</p>
Puerto Rico	No penalty information found	

Sources: Westlaw 2010, State Legislative websites 2011.